

Open Source  
**MANO**

OSM#9 Hackfest – Day 2  
Session 2. Orchestrating a KNF in OSM - Magma Orch

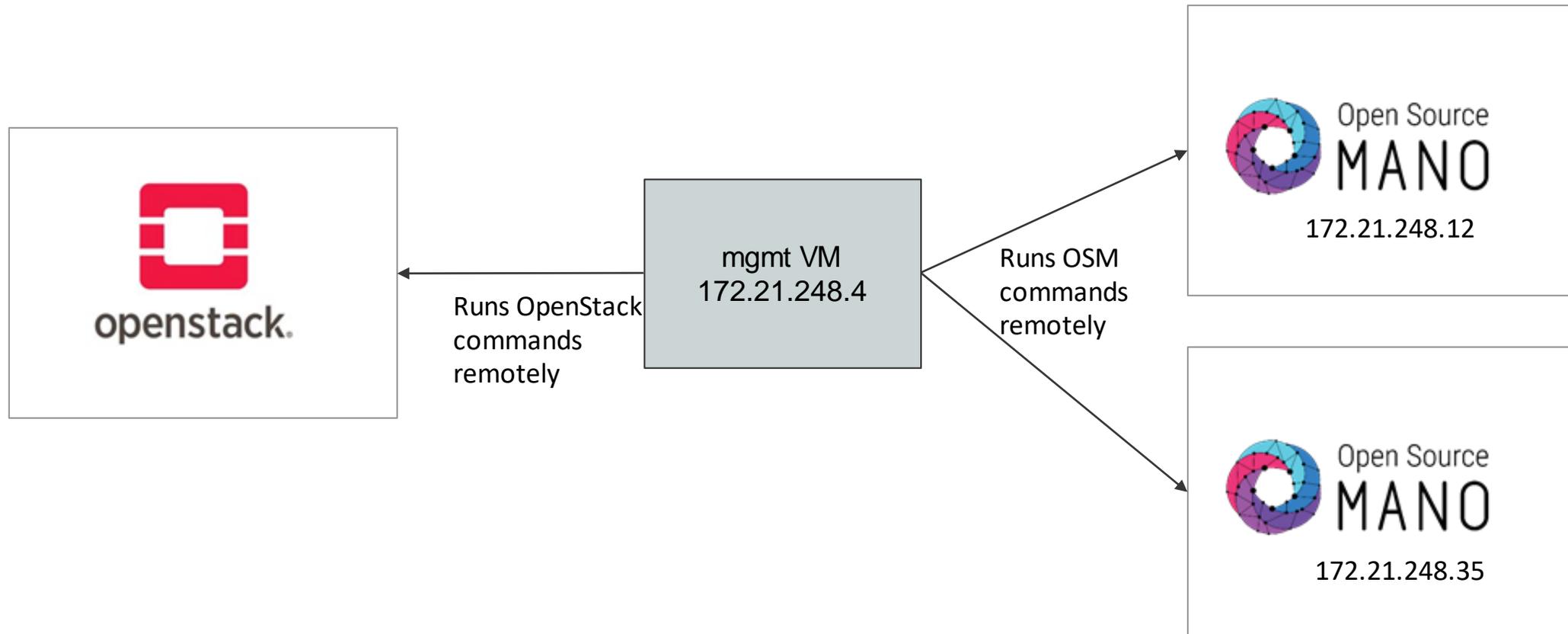
Gerardo García (Telefónica)  
Fabián Bravo (Whitestack)



# Recap on the OSM environment

## We are using a shared OSM Instance

We are using a shared OSM instance, leveraging the OSM RBAC capabilities.



# Recap on the OSM environment

## Accessing your OSM project

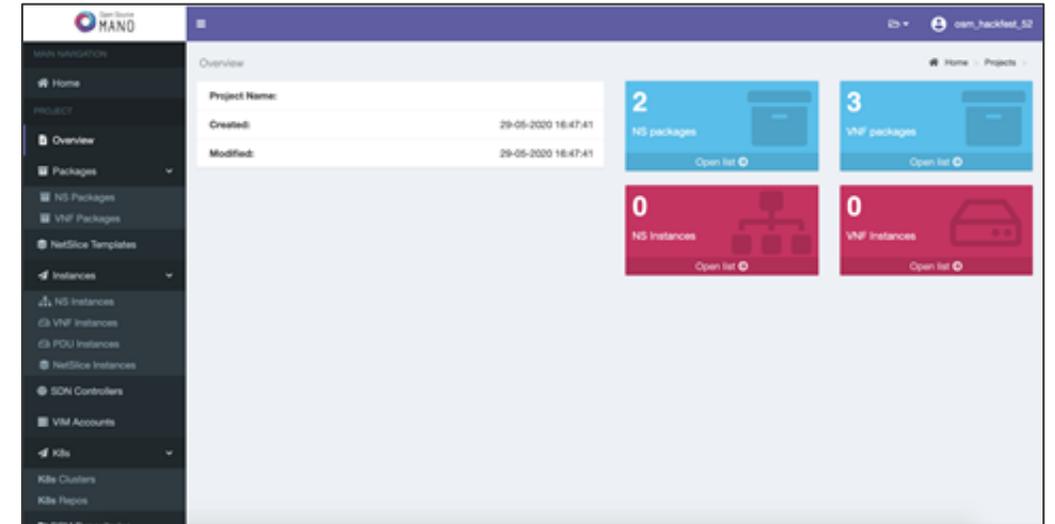
Two ways to interact with OSM:

- Dashboard

<http://172.21.248.12>

<http://172.21.248.35>

(user / pass: osm\_hackfest\_x)



- CLI, via SSH to the mgmt VM

```
ssh osm_hackfest_x@172.21.248.4
```

(user / pass: osm\_hackfest\_x)

# Recap on the OSM environment

## Accessing your K8 Cluster

- CLI via SSH to the mgmt VM

```
ssh osm_hackfest_x@172.21.248.4  
(user / pass: osm_hackfest_x)
```

```
# try a command using the credentials at your home dir  
kubectl --kubeconfig ~/kube.yaml get pods -A
```

# Check that your VIM was added to OSM

Check that your VIM is there

```
osm vim-list
```

Otherwise, add it following the instructions that were provided yesterday.



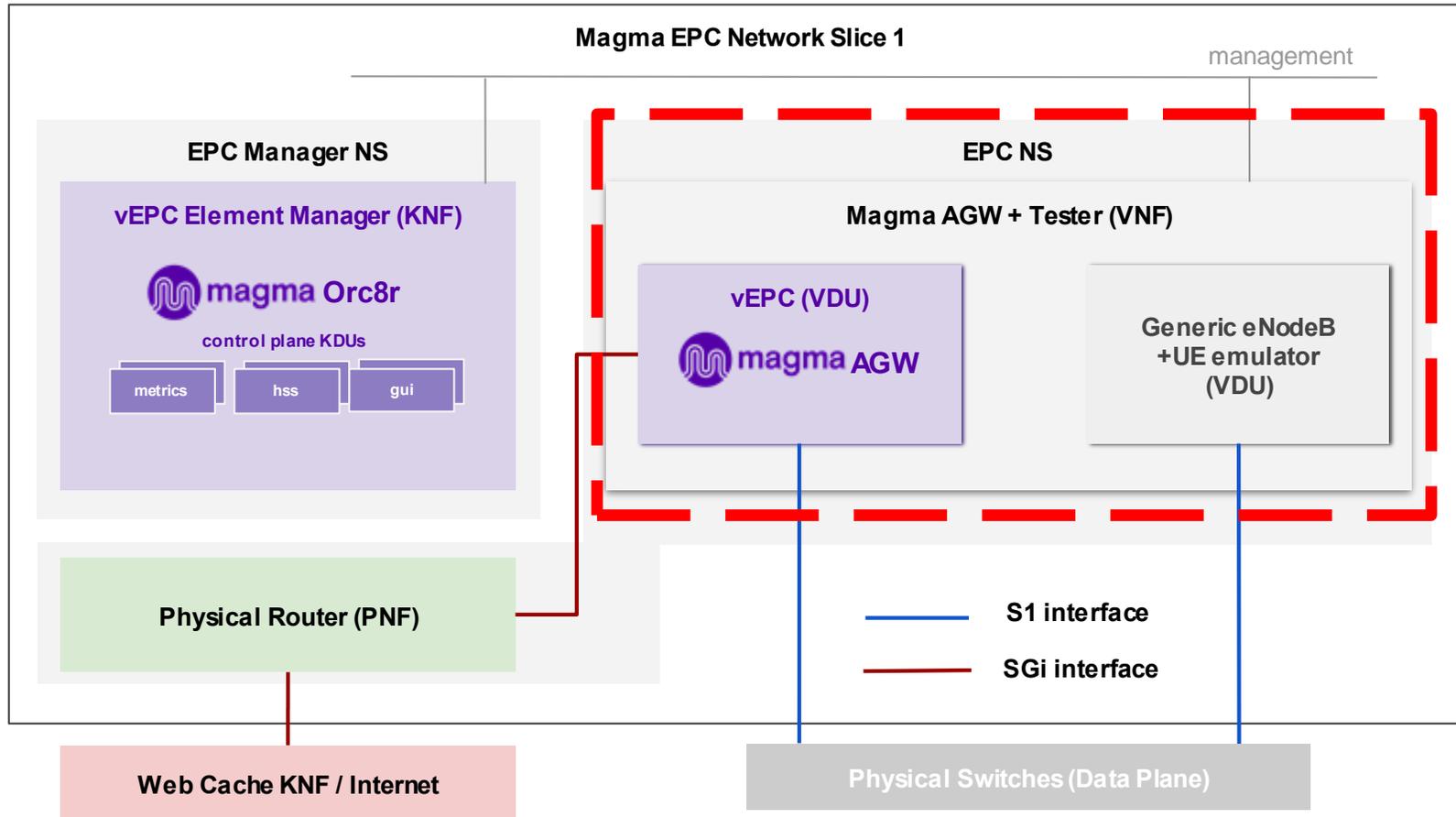
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Hands-on session



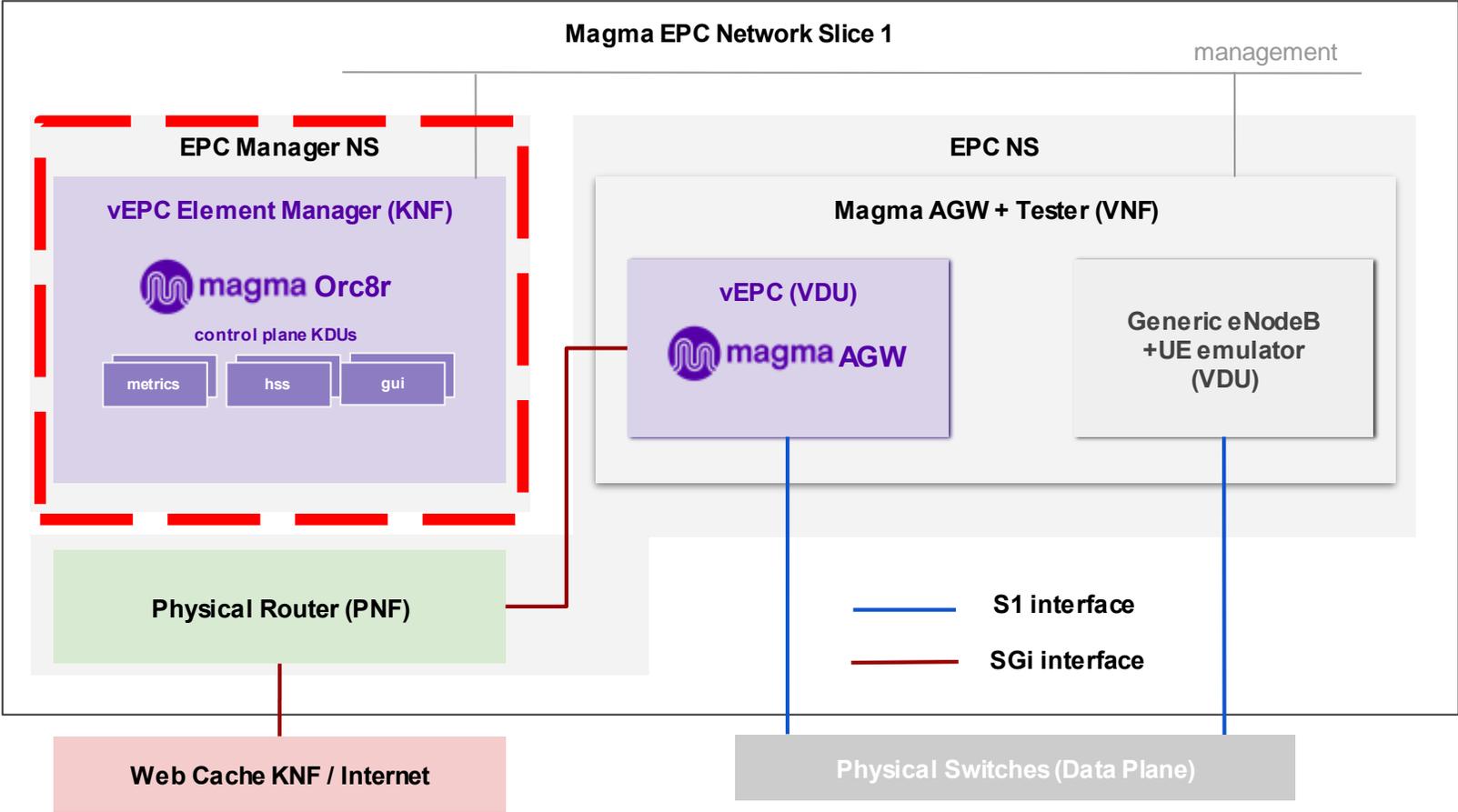
# Context of this hands-on session

## Yesterday you covered the design of the AGW VNF



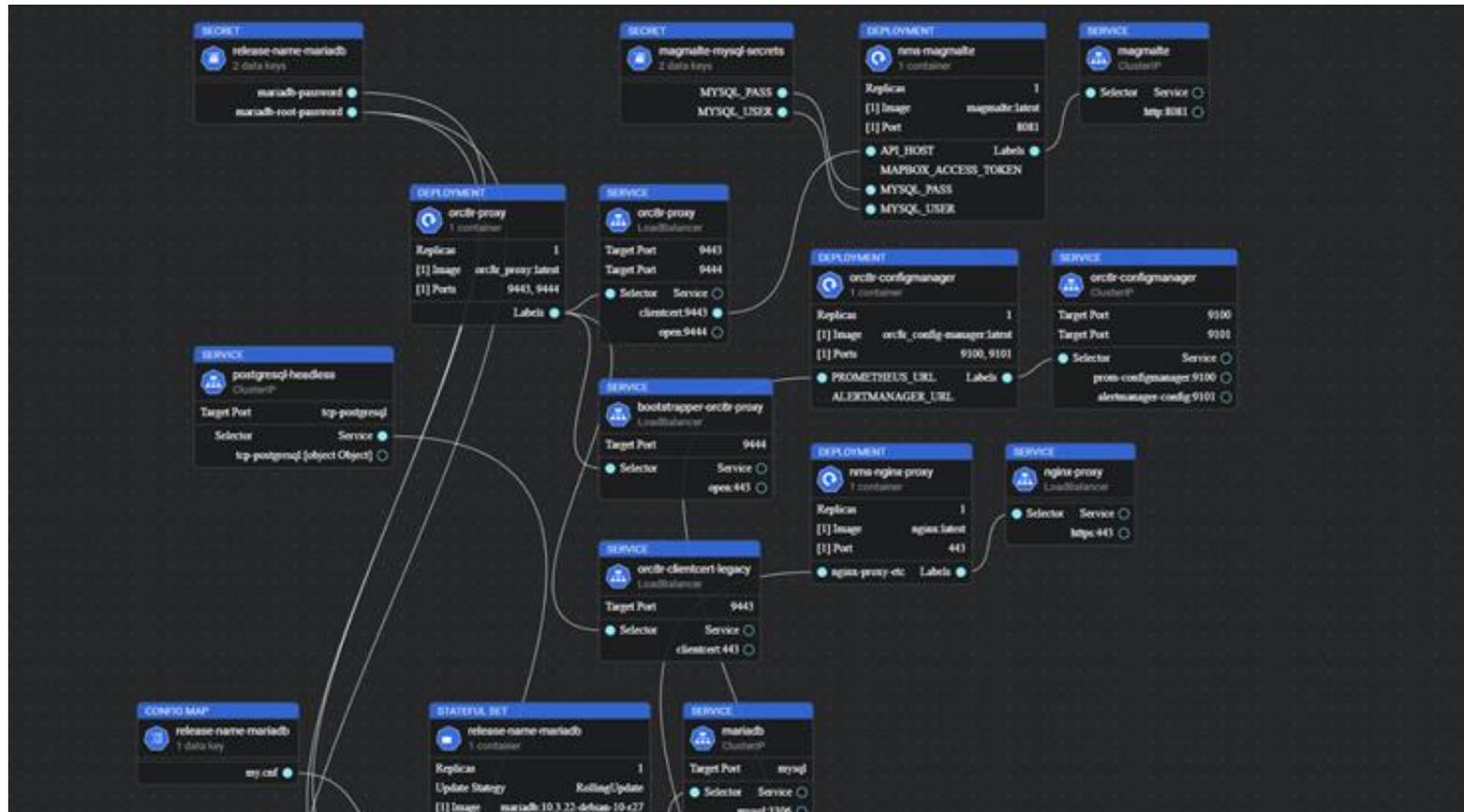
# Context of this hands-on session

## Today: Magma Orchestrator KNF



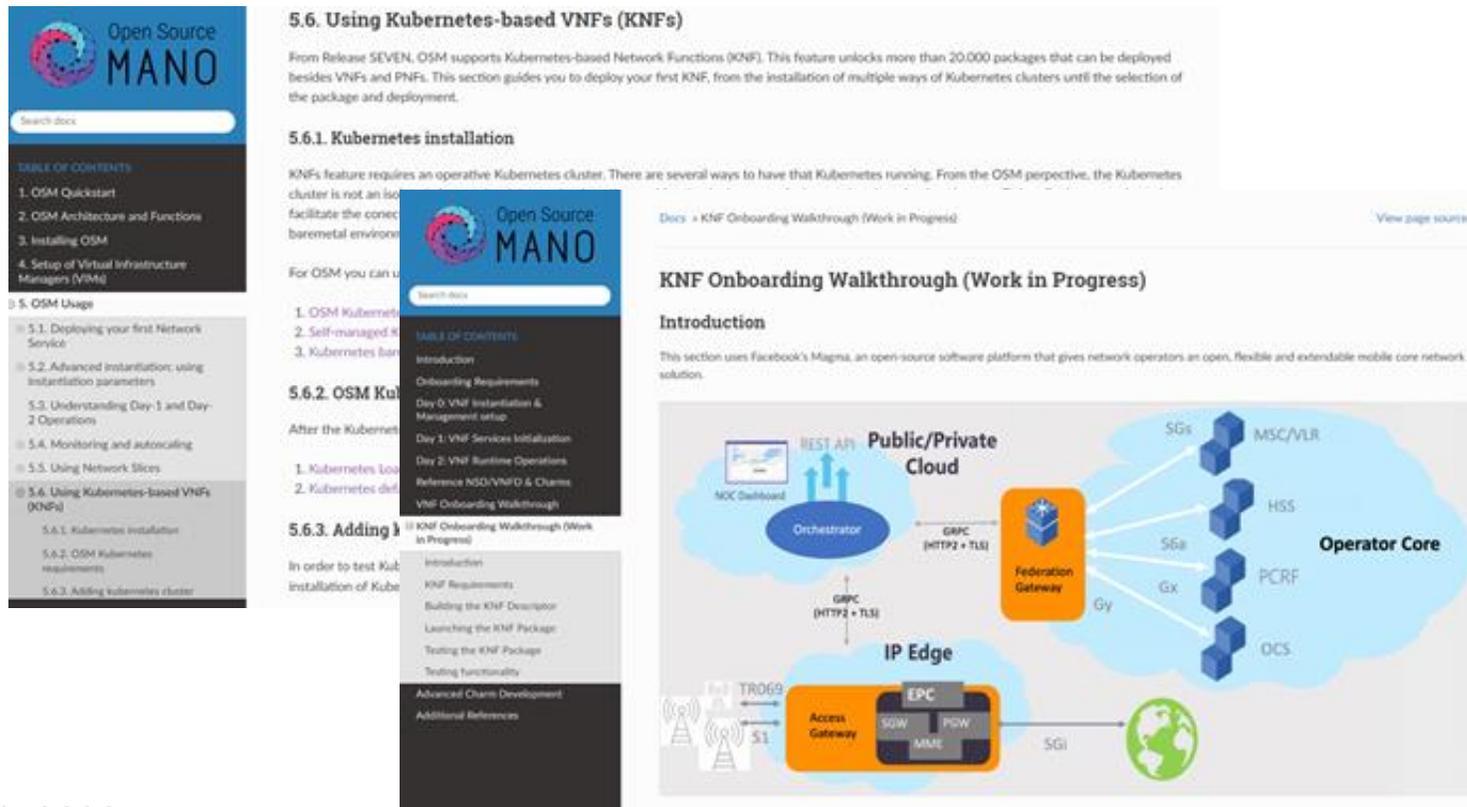
# The Magma Orchestrator helm chart

- Magma Orchestrator helm chart structure



- We will follow these guides:
  - [User Guide - Using Kubernetes-based VNFs](#)
  - [VNF Onboarding Guidelines - KNF walkthrough](#)

- Create and onboard KNF and NS packages
- Add a K8s cluster
- Add a Helm-chart repo
- Instantiate and check status
- Running implicit primitives
- Terminate NS
- Instantiation parameters for the E2E demo



The image shows three overlapping screenshots of the Open Source MANO documentation. The top-left screenshot shows the '5.6. Using Kubernetes-based VNFs (KNFs)' section, which states that from Release SEVEN, OSM supports Kubernetes-based Network Functions (KNF). The middle-left screenshot shows the '5.6.1. Kubernetes installation' section, detailing the requirements for a Kubernetes cluster. The rightmost screenshot shows the 'KNF Onboarding Walkthrough (Work in Progress)' introduction, which mentions the use of Facebook's Magma. Below the text is a network architecture diagram. The diagram is divided into three main areas: 'Public/Private Cloud', 'IP Edge', and 'Operator Core'. In the 'Public/Private Cloud', there is an 'Orchestrator' connected to an 'NOC Dashboard' and a 'Federation Gateway'. The 'IP Edge' contains an 'Access Gateway' and an 'EPC' (Evolved Packet Core) with components like S-GW, P-GW, and MME. The 'Operator Core' includes 'SGs', 'MSC/VLR', 'HSS', 'PCRF', and 'OCS'. Interconnections are shown with protocols like GRPC (HTTP2 + TLS) and interfaces like Gx, Gy, and S1.

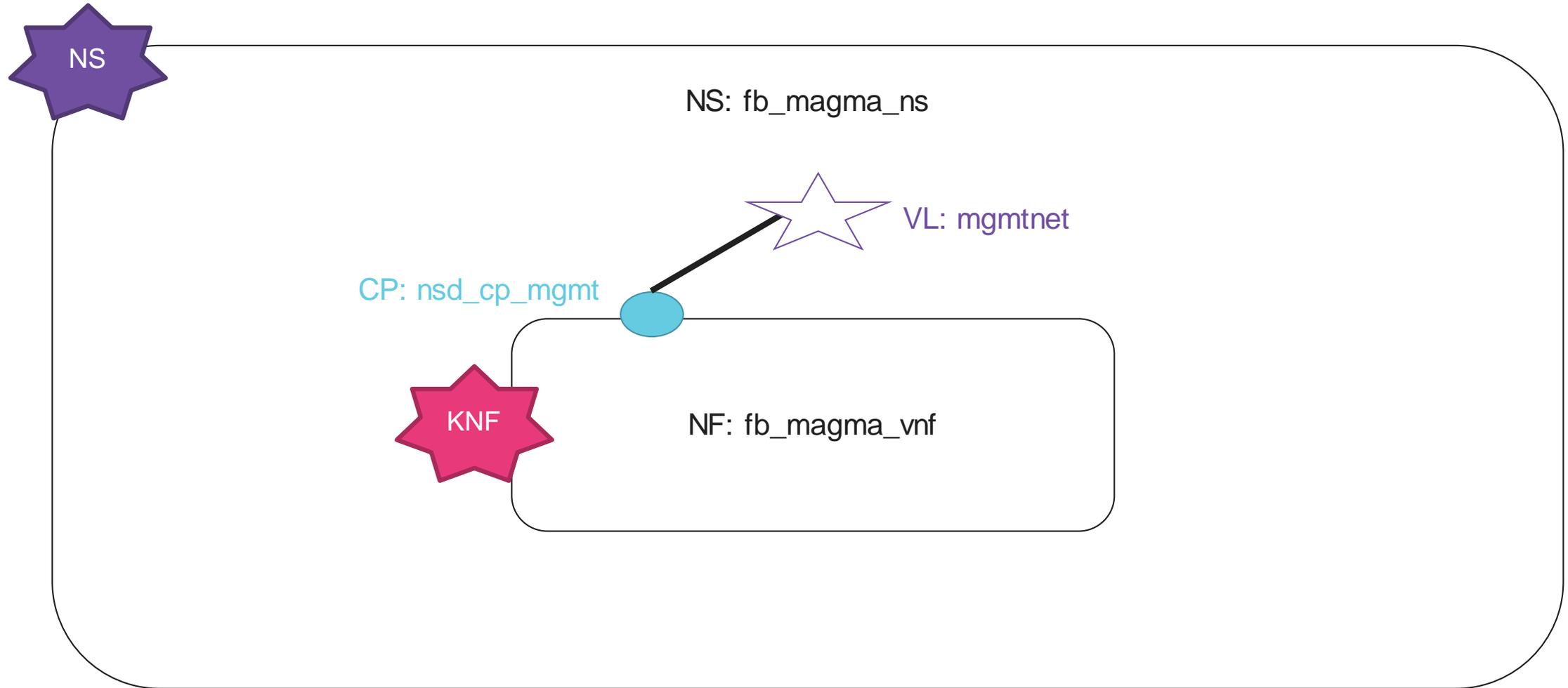


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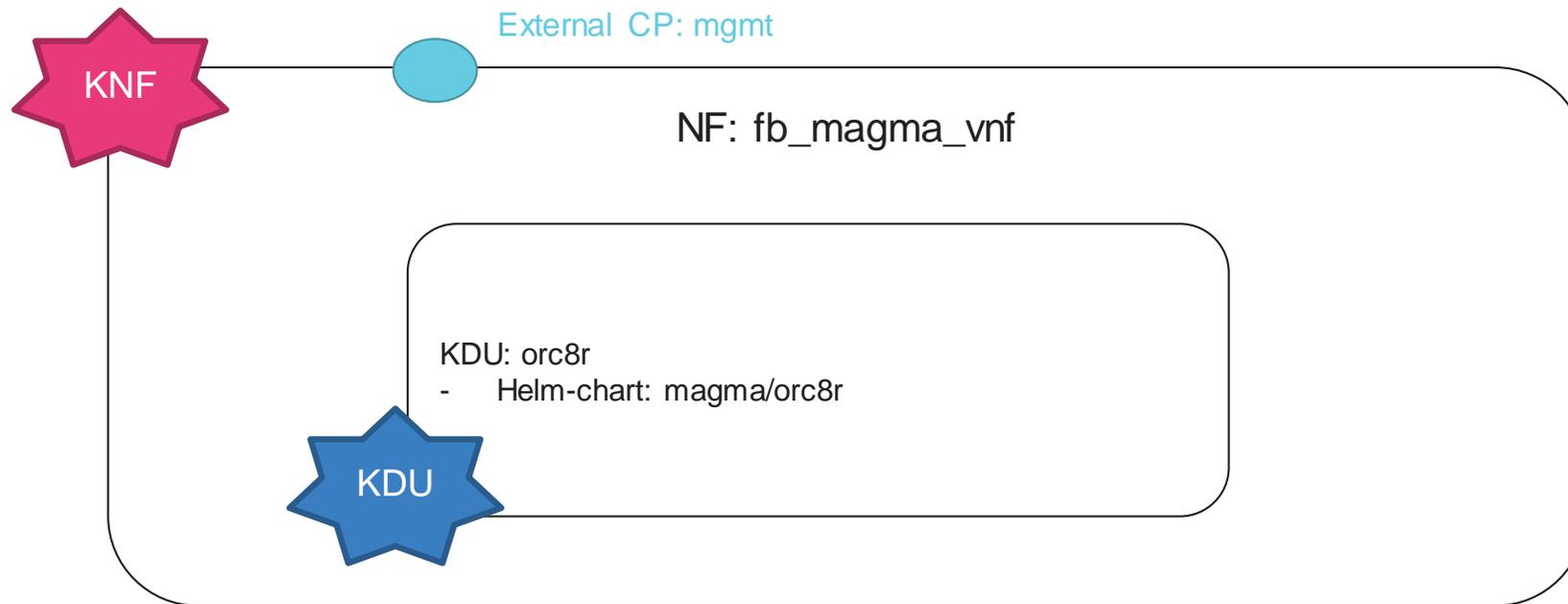
Creating and  
onboarding NF and  
NS packages



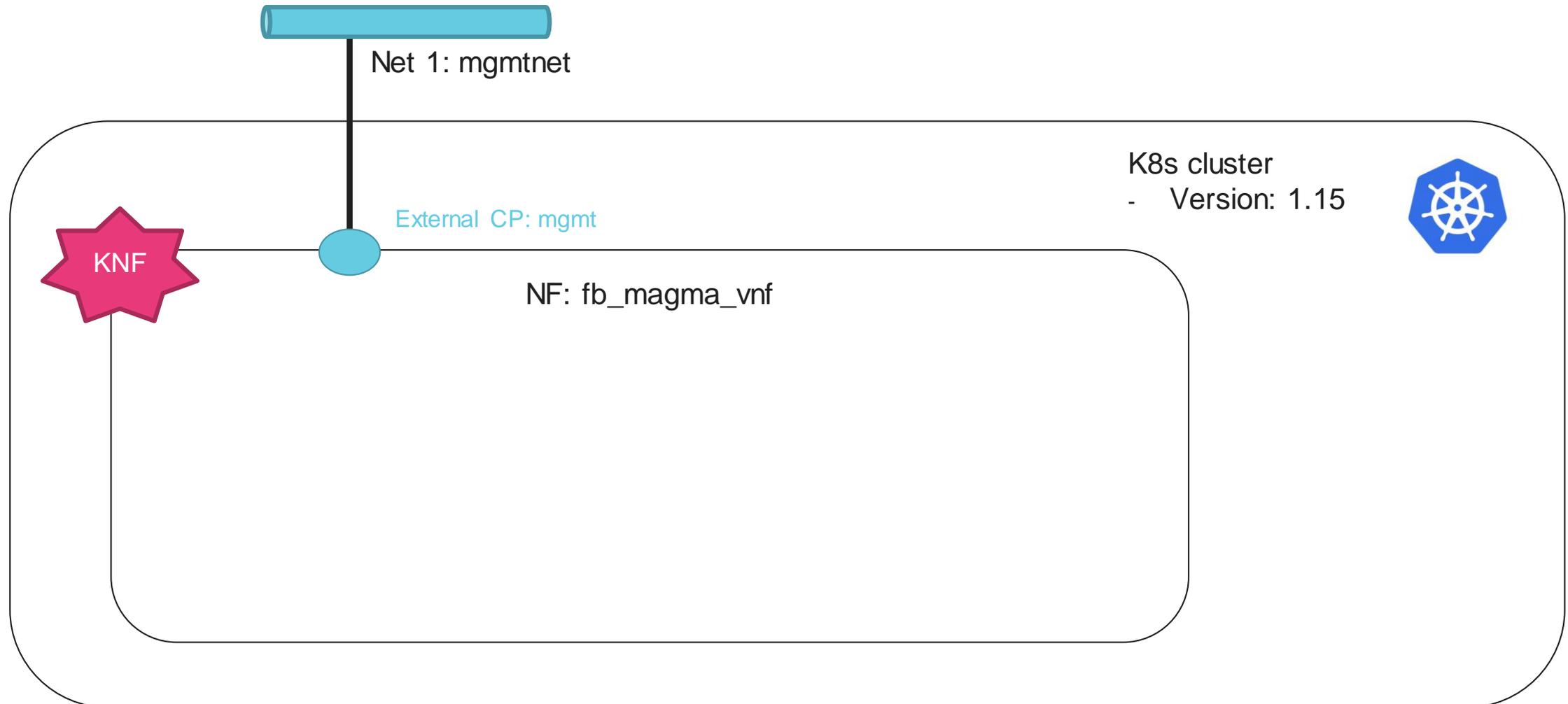
# NS diagram



# KNF diagram



# KNF diagram: K8s cluster requirements



# NF Walkthrough

## Creating a new NF Package from CLI

- Use the command line to create the complete structure of the package, modify as desired with an editor.

```
osm package-create --base-directory ~/magma --vendor OSM vnf fb_magma
```

- The final contents we need for this section are placed in the following folder:  
[/home/ubuntu/examples/03-orc8r-knf/fb\\_magma\\_vnf/fb\\_magma\\_vnfd.yaml](#)

# NF Walkthrough

## Creating the NF descriptor

- Two options:
  1. View the desired contents and replace your `fb_magma_vnfd.yaml` file, section by section.

```
cat /home/ubuntu/examples/03-orc8r-knf/fb_magma_vnf/fb_magma_vnfd.yaml
```

2. **[Faster]** Copy all the contents from the examples directory into your VNF folder

```
cp -a /home/ubuntu/examples/03-orc8r-knf/fb_magma_vnf/* ~/magma/fb_magma_vnf/
```

# NF Walkthrough

## Creating the NF descriptor

- Remove the whole VDU section:

```
vdu:  
  - id: fb_magma_vnfd-VM  
  - name: fb_magma_vnfd-VM  
  - description: fb_magma_vnfd-VM  
  - count: 1  
  - ...  
  - # Flavour of the VM to be instantiated for the VDU  
  - vm-flavor:
```

- Add KDU section whose helm chart is magma/orc8r (repo: magma; chart: orc8r)

```
kdu:  
  - name: orc8r  
    helm-chart: magma/orc8r
```

# NF Walkthrough

## Creating the NF descriptor

- Connection points:

```
connection-point:  
- name: mgmt
```

- Management interface:

```
mgmt-interface:  
  cp: mgmt
```

# NF Walkthrough

## Creating the NF descriptor

- K8s cluster requirements:

```
k8s-cluster:  
  nets:  
    - external-connection-point-ref: mgmt  
      id: mgmtnet
```

# NS Walkthrough

## Creating a new NS Package from CLI

- Use the command line to create the complete structure of the package, modify as desired with an editor.

```
osm package-create --base-directory ~/magma --vendor OSM ns fb_magma
```

- The final contents we need for this section are placed in the following folder:  
[/home/ubuntu/examples/03-orc8r-knf/fb\\_magma\\_ns/fb\\_magma\\_nsd.yaml](#)

- Two options:
  1. View the desired contents and replace your `fb_magma_nsd.yaml` file, section by section.

```
cat /home/ubuntu/examples/03-orc8r-knf/fb_magma_ns/fb_magma_nsd.yaml
```

2. **[Faster]** Copy all the contents from the examples directory into your NS folder

```
cp -a /home/ubuntu/examples/03-orc8r-knf/fb_magma_ns/* ~/magma/fb_magma_ns/
```

- Constituent-vnfd section (what NFs are part of the NS)

```
constituent-vnfd:  
- member-vnf-index: orc8r  
  vnfd-id-ref: fb_magma_vnf
```

- Management VLD

```
vld:  
- id: mgmtnet  
  name: mgmtnet  
  type: ELAN  
  mgmt-network: true  
  vnfd-connection-point-ref:  
  - member-vnf-index-ref: orc8r  
    vnfd-id-ref: fb_magma_vnf  
    vnfd-connection-point-ref: mgmt
```

# Validating, building and uploading packages

- NF onboarding:
  - Validate the package according to the Information model:

```
osm package-validate fb_magma_vnf
```

- Build:

```
osm package-build fb_magma_vnf
```

- Upload:

```
osm nfpkg-create fb_magma_vnf.tar.gz
```

- One-shot command (validate, build and upload)

```
osm nfpkg-create fb_magma_vnf
```

# Validating, building and uploading packages

- NS onboarding:
  - Validate the package according to the Information model:

```
osm package-validate fb_magma_ns
```

- Build:

```
osm package-build fb_magma_ns
```

- Upload:

```
osm nspkg-create fb_magma_ns.tar.gz
```

- One-shot command (validate, build and upload)

```
osm nspkg-create fb_magma_ns
```



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Adding a K8s cluster  
and a helm-chart  
repo



# Now, we need a K8s cluster

Your Kubernetes cluster needs to meet the following requirements:

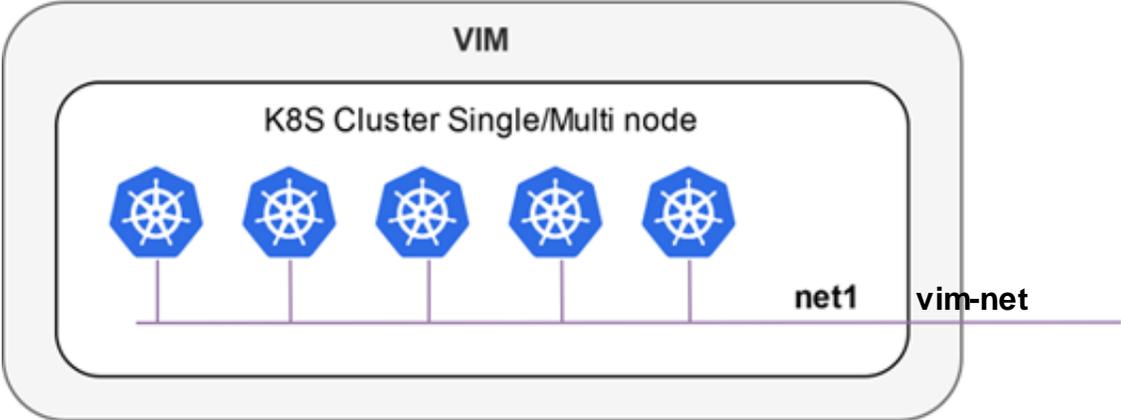
- Kubernetes Loadbalancer, to expose your KNFs to the network
- Kubernetes default Storageclass, to support persistent volumes.

A K8s cluster has already been created for you!

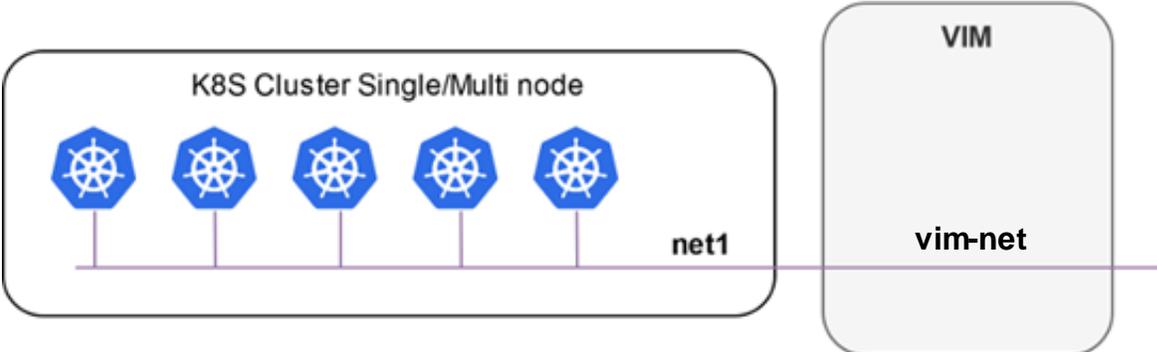
# Association of K8s cluster to VIM

A K8s cluster is expected to be connected

K8s cluster deployed inside a VIM



K8s cluster deployed outside a VIM, connected to a VIM network



# Adding a K8s cluster

- Information to create the cluster:
  - Credentials file: kube.yaml
  - Version: 1.15
  - VIM: etsi-openstack-X
  - K8s nets:
    - net1: osm-ext
  - ClusterName: etsi-cluster-X

# Let's add your K8s cluster

- Add the cluster

```
osm k8scluster-add --creds ~/kube.yaml \  
                  --version '1.15' \  
                  --vim etsi-openstack- $\{\text{HACKFEST\_TENANT}\}$  \  
                  --description "K8s cluster for user  $\{\text{HACKFEST\_TENANT}\}$ " \  
                  --k8s-nets '{"net1": "osm-ext"}' \  
                  etsi-cluster- $\{\text{HACKFEST\_TENANT}\}$ 
```

- Check that the cluster was added and is marked as ENABLED

```
osm k8scluster-list
```

# Adding a helm-chart repo

- OSM needs to know where to obtain the 'orc8r' helm chart from:
  - Repo name: magma
  - URI: <https://felipevicens.github.io/fb-magma-helm-chart/>

```
osm repo-add --type helm-chart \  
             --description "Repository for Facebook Magma helm Chart" \  
             magma "https://felipevicens.github.io/fb-magma-helm-chart/"
```

- When the KNF is deployed, its helm chart will be downloaded from the repo



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Launch the NS



# Instantiating the NS and checking status of the KDU instance

- Launch the NS

```
osm ns-create --ns_name magma_orc8r --nsd_name fb_magma_ns \  
              --vim_account etsi-openstack- $\{\text{HACKFEST\_TENANT}\}$ 
```

- Check status of NS in OSM

```
osm ns-list
```

# Instantiating the NS and checking status of the KDU instance

- Once ready, get the details of the KDU

```
osm vnf-list --ns magma_orc8r
VNF_ID=`osm vnf-list --ns magma_orc8r |grep orc8r |awk '{print $2}'`
osm vnf-show $VNF_ID --kdu orc8r
# Not all K8s objects are ready. Some are missing
```



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Running implicit  
primitives in KDUs



- Upgrade your KDU to use the IP address assigned to your tenant in the Resources Spreadsheet (172.21.251.X)

```
osm ns-action magma_orc8r --vnf_name orc8r --kdu_name orc8r \  
    --action_name upgrade \  
    --params '{"proxyserviceLoadBalancerIP": "172.21.251.X"}'  
osm ns-op-list magma_orc8r
```

- Once completed, check that the IP address was updated

```
osm vnf-list --ns magma_orc8r  
VNF_ID=`osm vnf-list --ns magma_orc8r |grep orc8r |awk '{print $2}'`  
osm vnf-show $VNF_ID --kdu orc8r  
osm vnf-show $VNF_ID --kdu orc8r|grep ^orc8r-proxy|grep LoadBalancer
```



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Terminate previous  
NS and launch a new  
NS with instantiation  
parameters



# Terminate the previous NS

- Delete the NS

```
osm ns-delete magma_orc8r  
osm ns-list
```

# Prepare a file with instantiation parameters

- Copy the file `config_magma_orc8r.yaml` from the examples directory to your magma folder

```
cp /home/ubuntu/examples/03-orc8r-knf/config_magma_orc8r.yaml ~/magma
```

- Edit the file to use the IP address assigned to your tenant in the Resources Spreadsheet (172.21.251.X)

```
additionalParamsForVnf:  
- member-vnf-index: 'orc8r'  
  additionalParamsForKdu:  
  - kdu_name: orc8r  
    additionalParams:  
      proxyserviceLoadBalancerIP: '172.21.251.X' # MetalLB IP Address
```

# Launch again the NS

- Use the option `--config_file` to feed the instantiation parameters:

```
osm ns-create --ns_name magma_orc8r --nsd_name fb_magma_ns \  
              --vim_account etsi-openstack- $\{\text{HACKFEST\_TENANT}\}$  \  
              --config_file config_magma_orc8r.yaml  
  
osm ns-list
```

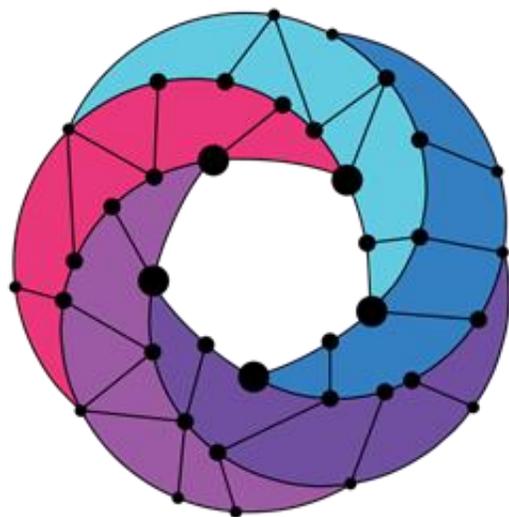
- Once ready, get the status of the KDU and check that the IP address was properly assigned

```
osm vnf-list --ns magma_orc8r  
VNF_ID=`osm vnf-list --ns magma_orc8r |grep orc8r |awk '{print $2}'`  
osm vnf-show $VNF_ID --kdu orc8r  
osm vnf-show $VNF_ID --kdu orc8r|grep ^orc8r-proxy|grep LoadBalancer
```

# Finally terminate the NS to clean resources

- Delete the NS

```
osm ns-delete magma_orc8r  
osm ns-list
```



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[osm.etsi.org](https://osm.etsi.org)  
[osm.etsi.org/docs](https://osm.etsi.org/docs)  
[osm.etsi.org/wikipub](https://osm.etsi.org/wikipub)

