

Open Source MANO

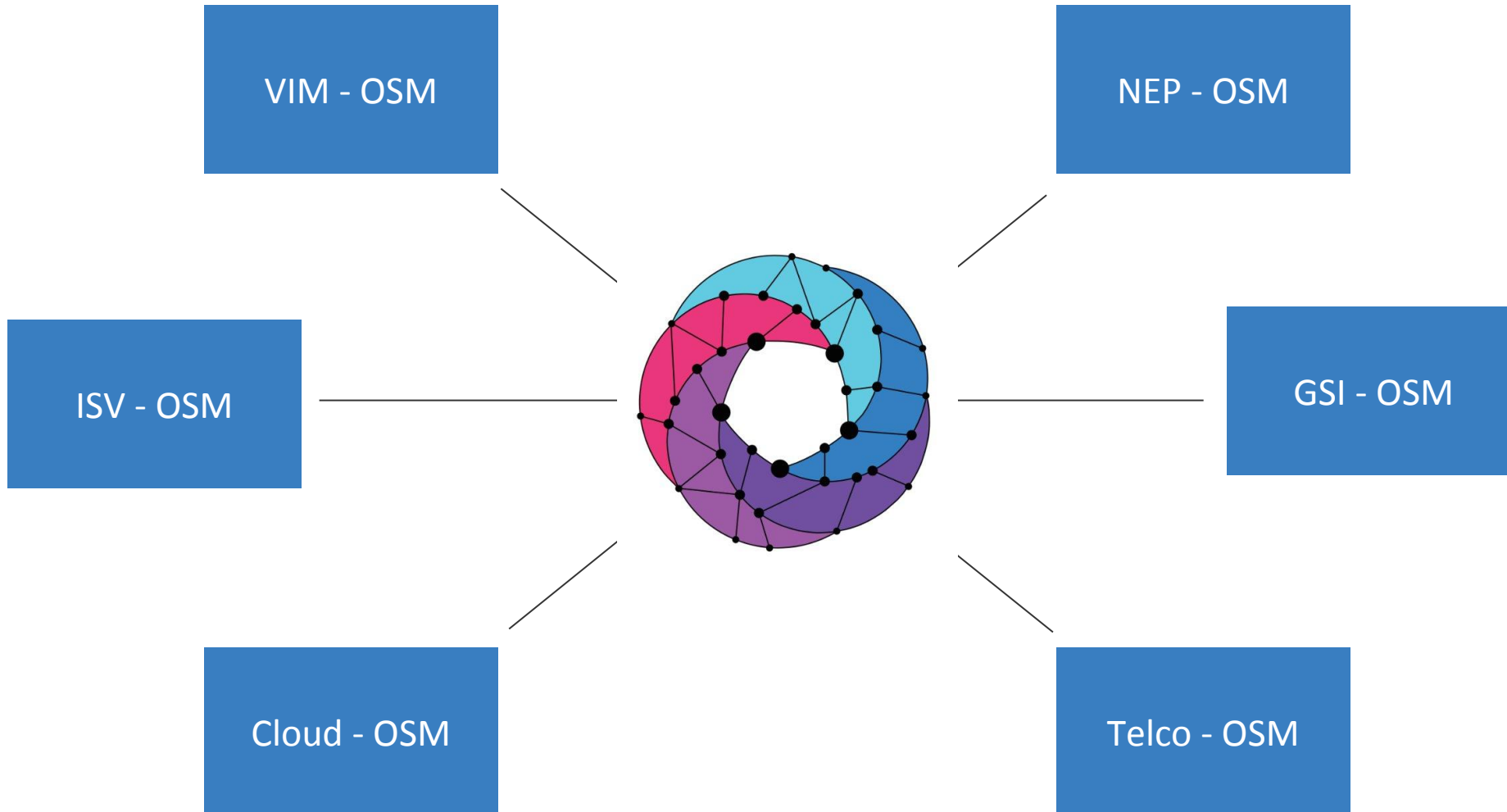
Community-driven Production OSM Operations

Mark Shuttleworth - Canonical

Readiness assessment

- Feedback from customers
- Feedback from GSIs and NEPs
- “OSM in Production” session

Upstream OSM and Distributions

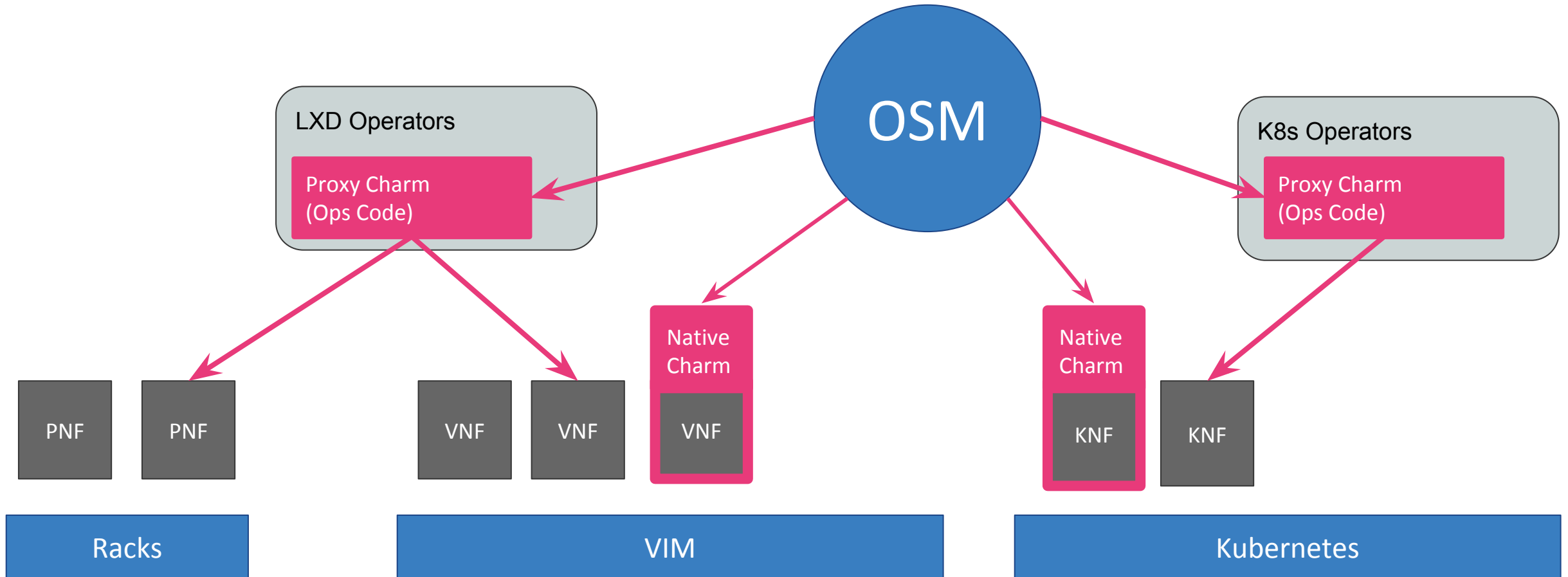


Production considerations for OSM

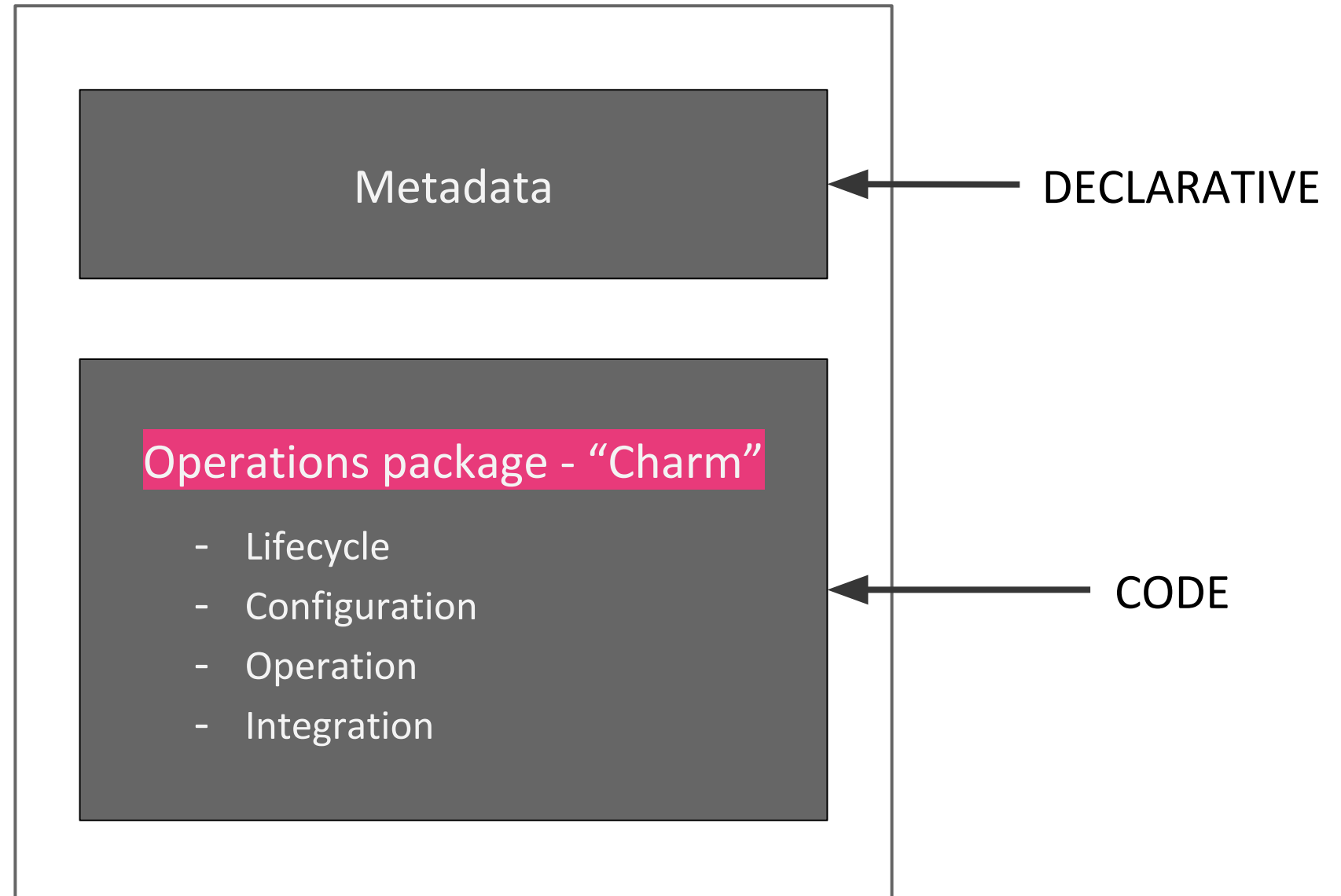
- **Availability**
 - OSM components - NBI, LCM, RO, VCA, MON, POL
 - HA, geo-redundancy, backups and disaster recovery
- **Integrations** - authentication, monitoring, ext. systems
- **Deployment** - K8s substrates, proxy/air-gap
- **Operations**
 - Capacity - sizing, planning, scaling
 - Upgrades and patches
- **Security** - ETSI NFV-SEC, CIS, NCSC, NIST
 - Secret storage

Shared open source is very
cost-effective for everybody

Reality is messy and mixed



OSM VNFD



Charms are packages of scripts to drive apps

Lifecycle scripts

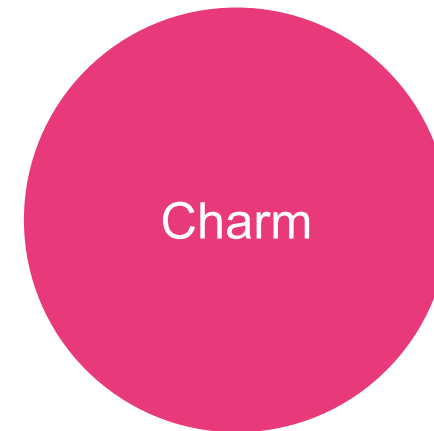
- install
- config
- update
- remove
- scale

“Action” scripts are OSM Primitives

“action: backup”
“action: restore”
“action: scan-viruses”
“action: health-check”
“action: add-repo”
“action: ...”
“action: ...”
“action: ...”

Integration scripts

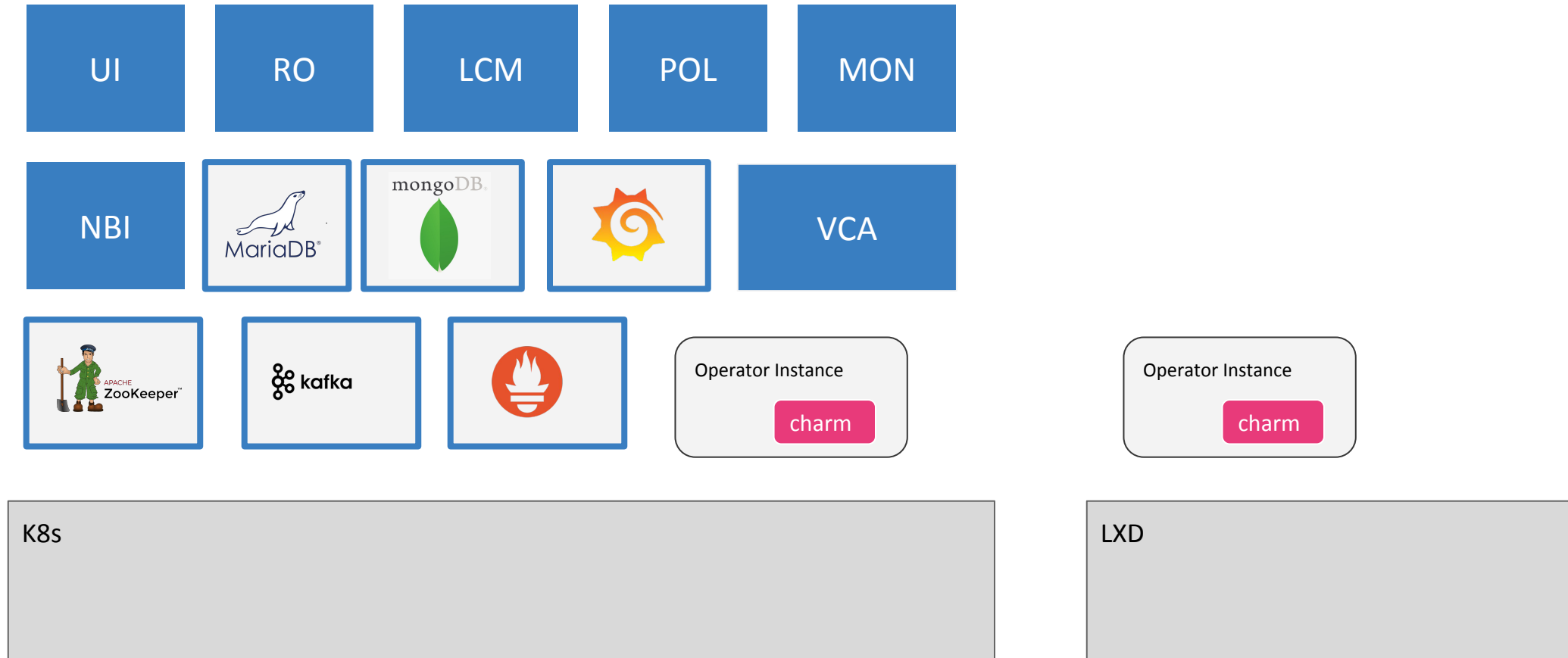
- relate-mysql
- relate-ldap
- relate-proxy
- relate-...



These are your
operations
primitives.

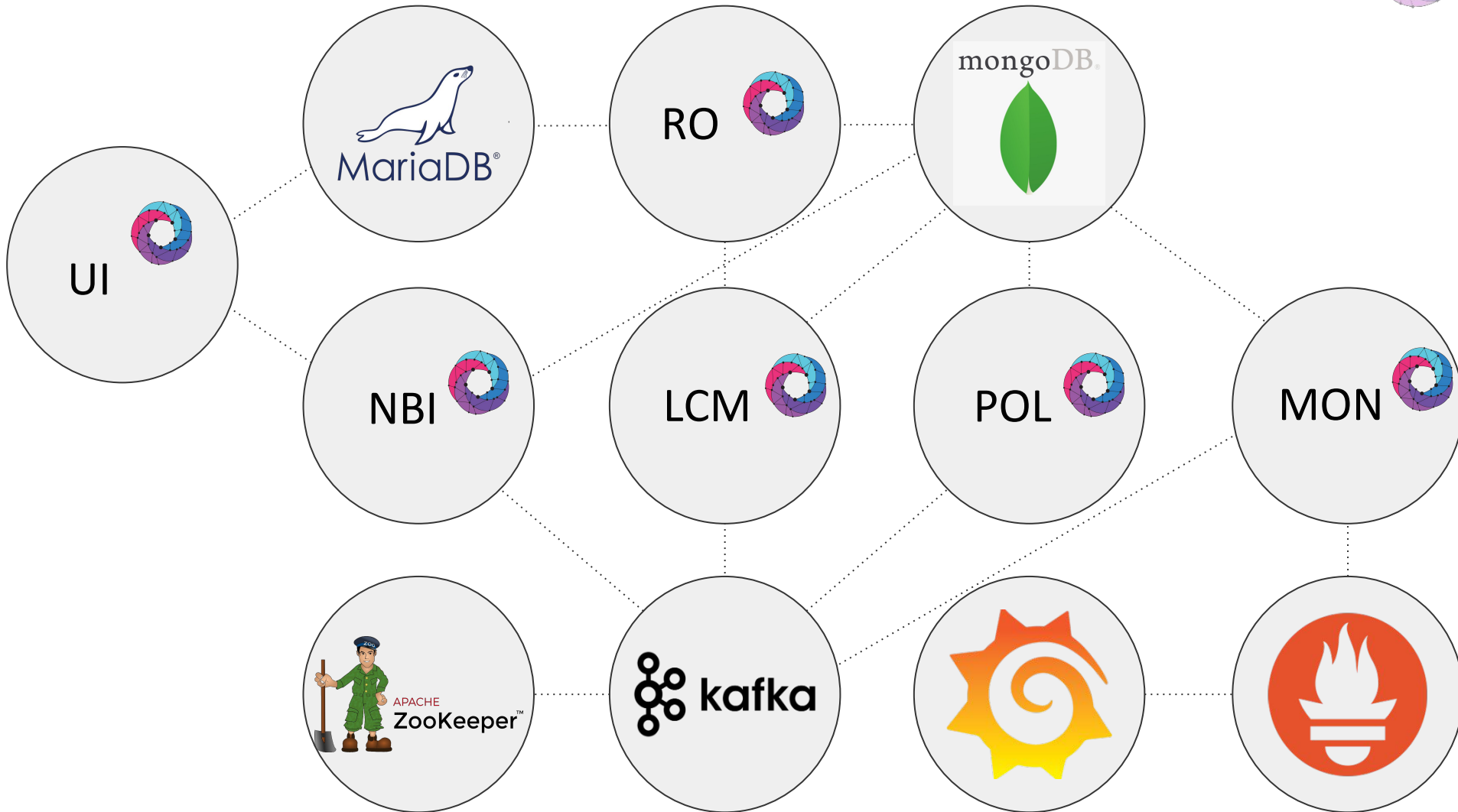


OSM Architecture



OSM is big topology of services

- NBI. RO. POL. MON. Mongo. Kafka. Prometheus. MySQL.
- Many components have significant operational dimensions
 - Deploy. Scale. Make HA. Backup. Restore.
 - All of these have to be well done for OSM to have a great reputation
 - It is easier to collaborate on great ops if we share code
 - Currently this is hugely duplicated between distributions
- The VCA is always present in OSM



Example operations

```
scale-application kafka
```

```
run-action mysql/leader backup
```

```
relate osm-nbi nagios
```

```
upgrade-charm osm-ro
```

```
config osm-lcm image=opensourcemanolcm:7.1.0
```

Example OSM charm operations

```
mysql:  
- scale  
- upgrade  
- backup  
- restore
```

```
mongodb:  
- scale  
- upgrade  
- backup  
- restore
```

```
osm-lcm:  
- scale  
- upgrade
```

```
osm-ro:  
- scale  
- upgrade
```

```
prometheus:  
- scale  
- upgrade
```

```
osm-nbi:  
- scale  
- upgrade
```

```
...
```

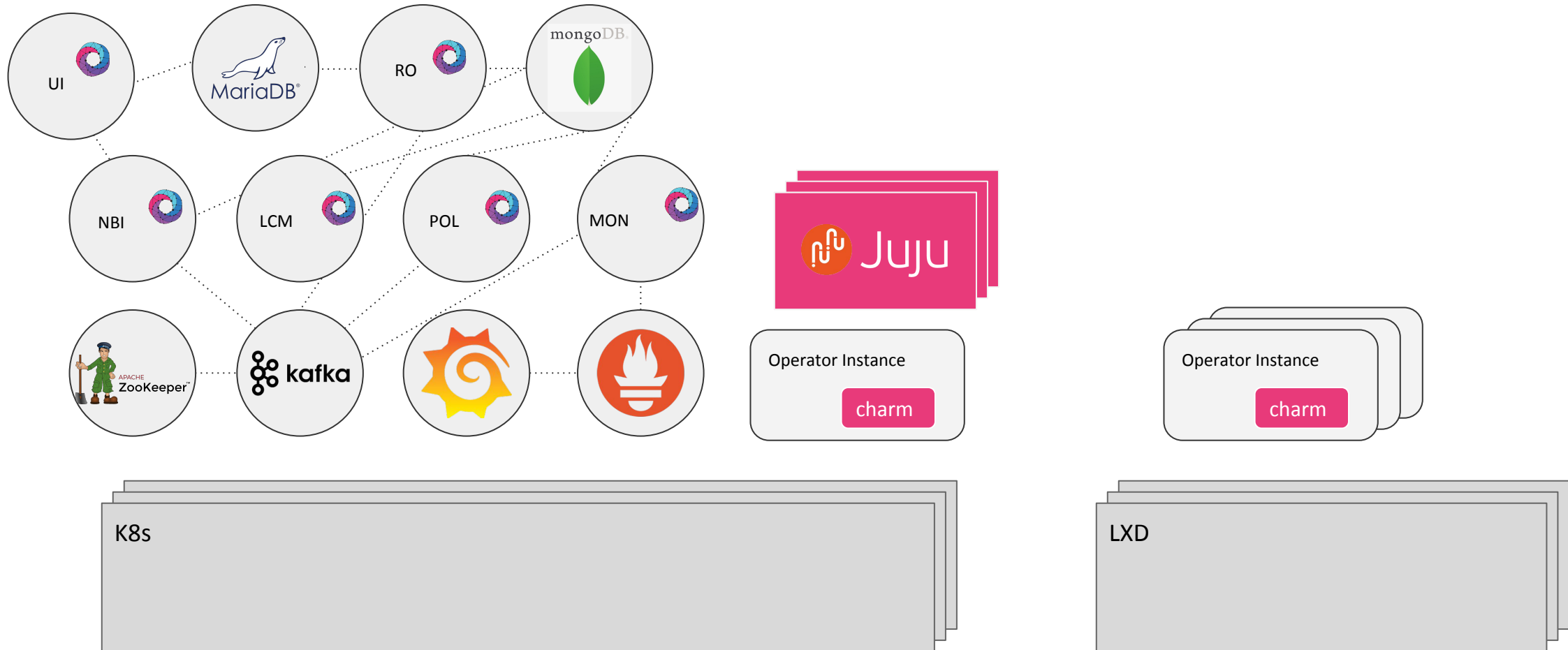
Shared collection of
OSM operations scripts
across distributions.

Upstream maintenance and
collaboration on operations.

High availability substrates



High availability OSM on Kubernetes



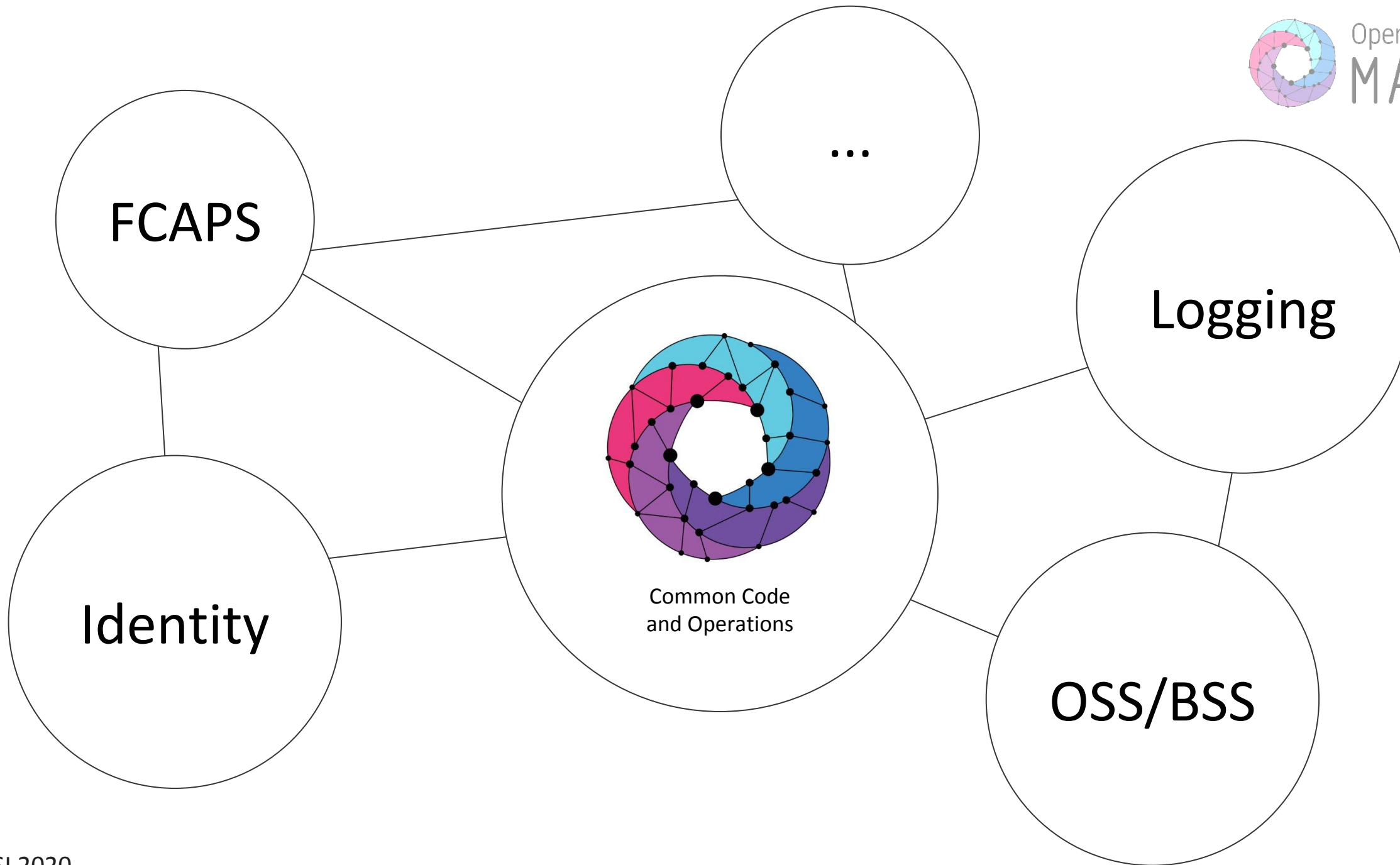
High Availability

- OSM services high availability
- Using LXD clusters for proxy charm deployments
- Using K8s clusters for proxy charm deployments
- Highly available proxy charms
- Highly available VCA



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Better integration





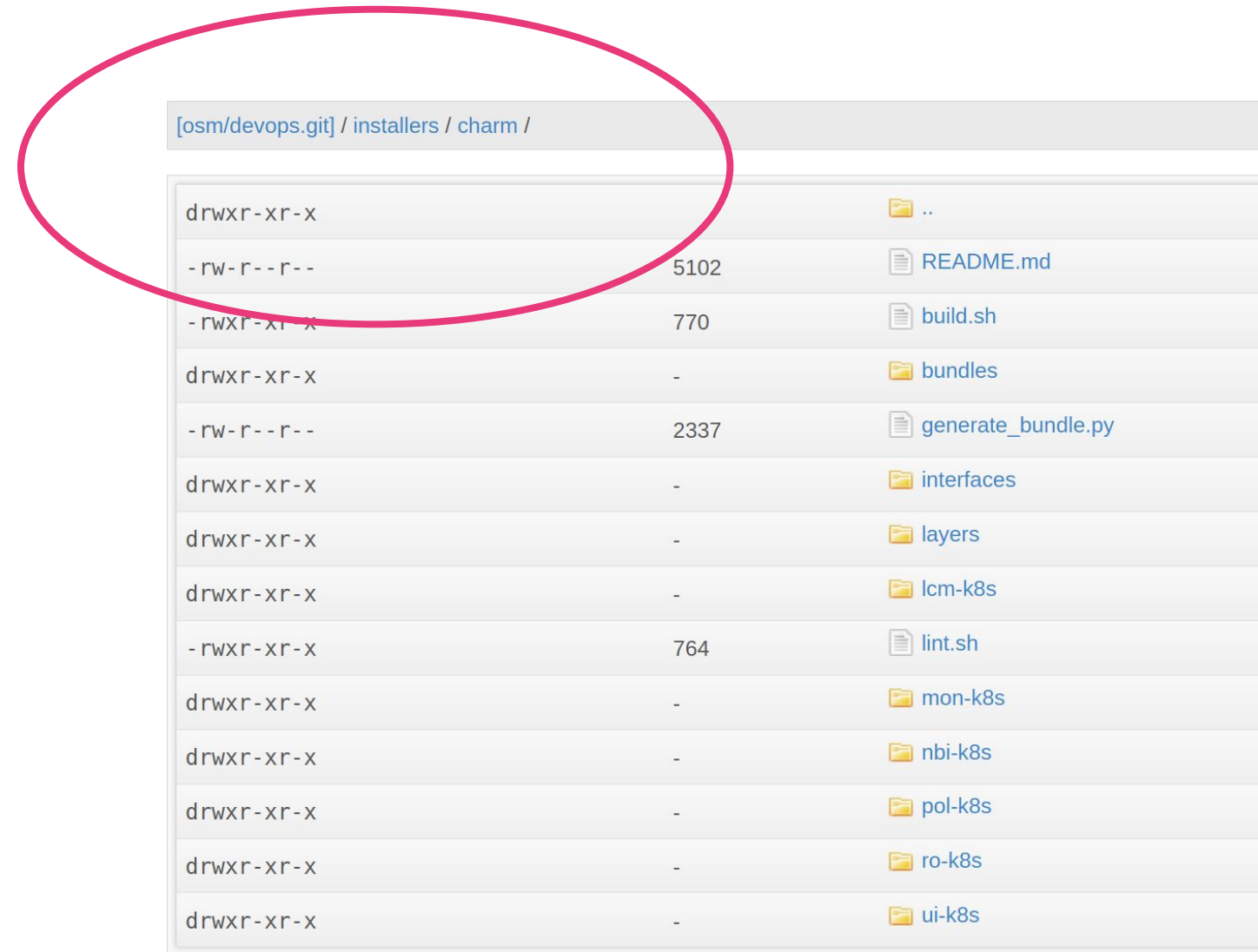
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Community-driven roadmap

OSM charms are in devops repo

```
git clone https://osm.etsi.org/gerrit/osm/devops  
cd installers/charm
```

```
|— bundles  
|   |— osm  
|   |— osm-ha  
|— lcm  
|— mon  
|— nbi  
|— pol  
|— ro  
|— ui
```



Permissions	Size	File Name
drwxr-xr-x		..
-rw-r--r--	5102	README.md
-rwxr-xr-x	770	build.sh
drwxr-xr-x	-	bundles
-rw-r--r--	2337	generate_bundle.py
drwxr-xr-x	-	interfaces
drwxr-xr-x	-	layers
drwxr-xr-x	-	lcm-k8s
-rwxr-xr-x	764	lint.sh
drwxr-xr-x	-	mon-k8s
drwxr-xr-x	-	nbi-k8s
drwxr-xr-x	-	pol-k8s
drwxr-xr-x	-	ro-k8s
drwxr-xr-x	-	ui-k8s

Community-driven roadmap

- Upstream maintenance of charms by Canonical
- Distributions may use upstream or differentiated charms
- Upstream contributions create shared operations codebase



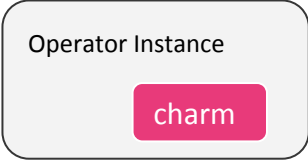
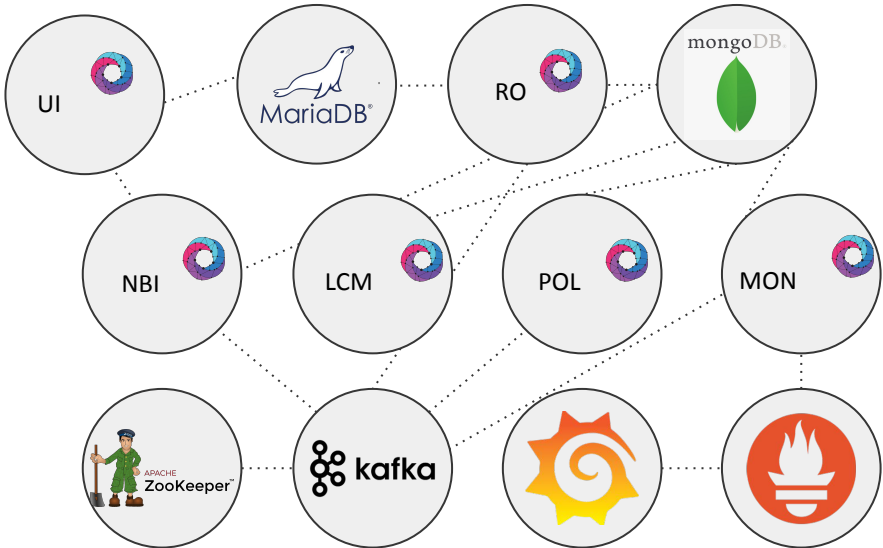
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OSM 7.1 install with shared operations

```
$ ./install_osm.sh --charmed  
    [--k8s <kubeconfig> ]  
    [--vca <controller-name> ]  
    [--lxd <cluster-name> ]  
    [--openstack <novarc> ]  
    [--vsphere <vcfg> ]
```

Single-node experience

```
$ ./install_osm.sh --charmed
```



OSM upstream charmed install

- Unified single-node, cloud and high-availability deploy
- Substrate-agnostic (Metal, AWS, Azure, VMware, OpenStack)
- All OSM and support components (db, messaging, monitoring)
- Simplified and consistent post-deployment operations



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Documentation

- Intro to Python Operator Framework

<https://discourse.juju.is/t/first-steps-with-the-operator-framework/3006>

- R8 planned documentation:
 - Charmed OSM installation
 - Scaling OSM components
 - Upgrading OSM
 - Scaling VCA

First steps with the Operator Framework

■ Charming ■ operator-framework



timClicks Tim McNamara Juju Developer

15 10d

About

This wiki page is a collection of tips for starting out with the **Operator Framework**. The Operator Framework is a new approach for writing charms that's easy for development and maintenance.

If you have an improvement to make, please click the "Edit" button and make it. If you have a question that you would like answered, please add it below.

First steps with the Operator Framework

Getting set up

The entrypoint is the `charm` tool. The easiest way to install it is via `snap`:

```
$ sudo snap install charm
```

Alternatively, you can use `pip` provided by Python3:

```
$ sudo python3 -m pip install -U charm-tools
```

Creating a charm

`charm` includes the `operator-python` template to create a skeleton charm. The basic syntax is:

```
$ charm create -t operator-python <charm>
```

Check `charm create --help` for more advanced options.

Note: if the charm you're writing is to replace an existing charm with the Operator Framework, you'll need to ensure that there's a symlink for `upgrade-charm` in the `hooks` directory:

```
$ cd hooks ; ln -s ../src/charm.py upgrade-charm
```

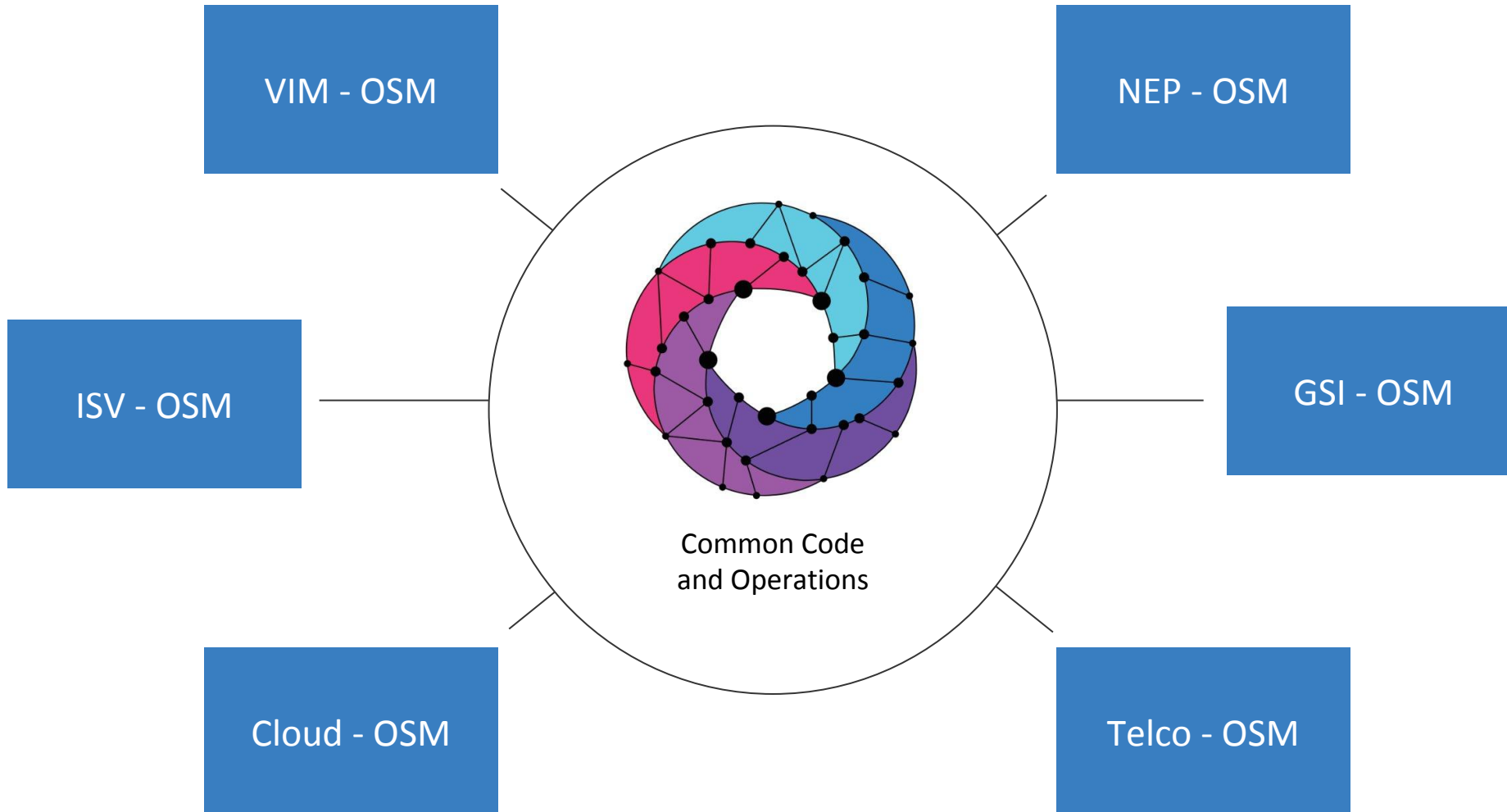


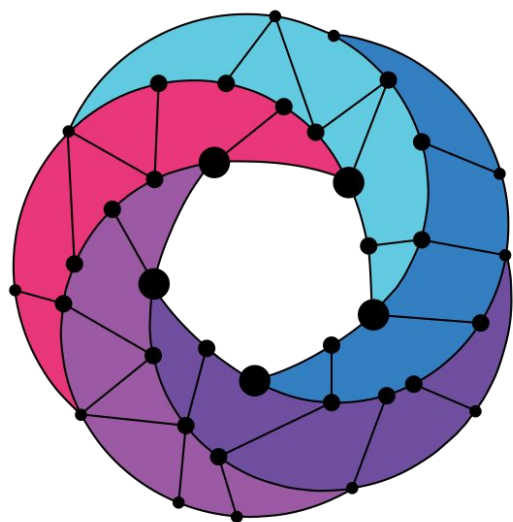
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Cooperation

- TNO - OSM improvements
- Simula - Charm support
- Metaswitch - VNFs
- Parallel Wireless, Altiostar (OpenRAN) - Orchestration
- Juniper - SDN

Upstream OSM and Distributions





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